

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

2000 Convention		Hague Convention of 13.01.2000 on the International Protection of Adults
ADM	–	automated decision making
AI Act	–	artificial intelligence Act
AI	–	artificial intelligence
AIns.	–	artificial insemination
AMF	–	Autorité des Marchés Financiers
ANFP	–	Romanian National Agency of Civil Servants
ANI	–	Romanian National Integrity Agency
ANP	–	National Administration of Penitentiaries
ANPC	–	Romanian National Authority for Consumer Protection
app.	–	application
AR	–	augmented reality
ART(s)	–	assisted reproductive technology(ies)
art.	–	article(s)
BNR	–	National Bank of Romania
CA	–	Court of Appeal
CAF	–	common-self-evaluation framework
CAFR	–	Romanian Chamber of Financial Auditors
CBDCs	–	Central Bank digital currencies
CBRC	–	cross-border reproductive care
CC 1864	–	Romanian Civil Code from 1864
CC	–	Romanian Civil Code (Law no. 287/2009)
CCR	–	Constitutional Court of Romania
CEAOB	–	Committee of European Auditing Oversight Bodies
CGDSACP	–	County General Directorates of Social Assistance and Child Protection
civ. dec.	–	civil decision
civ. s.	–	civil section
civ. sent.	–	civil sentence

CJEU	–	Court of Justice of European Union
CNATDCU	–	Romanian National Council for the Accreditation of University Degrees, Diplomas and Certificates
CNCSIS	–	Romanian National Council of Scientific Research in Higher Education
CoE	–	Council of Europe
COMI	–	center of main interests
coord.	–	coordinator(s)
CP 1969	–	Romanian Criminal Code from 1969
CP	–	Romanian Criminal Code (Law no. 286/2009)
CPC 1865	–	Romanian Civil Procedure Code from 1865
CPC	–	Romanian Civil Procedure Code (Law no. 134/2010)
CPP 1968	–	Romanian Criminal Procedure Code from 1968
CPP	–	Romanian Criminal Procedure Code (Law no. 135/2010)
CRD	–	Consumer Rights Directive
crim. dec.	–	criminal decision
crim. s.	–	criminal section
crim. sent.	–	criminal sentence
CRPD	–	Convention of 26.09.2007 on the rights of persons with disabilities
CSD	–	Consumer Sales Directive
CVM	–	Cooperation and Verification Mechanism
DApps	–	decentralised applications
DCTS	–	Developing Countries Trading Scheme
dec.	–	decision/judgement
DeFI	–	decentralised finance
DESI	–	Digital Economy and Society Index
DIICOT	–	Romanian Directorate for Investigating Organized Crime and Terrorism
DLT	–	distributed ledger technology
DMFSD	–	Directive 2002/65/EC on Distance Marketing of Consumer Financial Services
DnA	–	deoxyribonucleic acid
DNA	–	Romanian National Anticorruption Directorate
DS	–	Doctoral School(s)

List of Abbreviations

DSA	–	Digital Services Act
DSB	–	Doctoral School Board
DStB	–	Doctoral Studies Board
<i>e.g.</i>	–	<i>exempli gratia</i> (lat.) / for example (engl.)
EBA	–	European Banking Authority
EC	–	European Council
ECB	–	European Central Bank
ECHR	–	European Convention of Human Rights
ECtHR	–	European Court of Human Rights
ECTS	–	European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System
ed.	–	edition
EESC	–	European Economic and Social Committee
EIOPA	–	European Insurance and Occupational Pensions Authority
EPPO	–	European Public Prosecutor’s Office
ESC	–	Economic and Social Council
ESMA	–	European Securities and Markets Authority
<i>et al.</i>	–	<i>et alii</i> (lat.) / and others (engl.)
<i>et seq.</i>	–	<i>et sequens</i> (lat.) / and the following (engl.)
etc.	–	<i>et caetera</i> (lat.) / and so on (engl.)
EU	–	European Union
EUIPO	–	European Union Intellectual Property Office
EURODAC	–	European Dactyloscopy
EXD	–	Explanatory dictionary of the Romanian Language
FoMO	–	fear of missing out
GD	–	Government Decision
GDPR	–	General Data Protection Regulation
GEO	–	Government Emergency Ordinance
GI(s)	–	geographical indication(s)
GO	–	Government Ordinance
GVA	–	gross value added
HCCH	–	Hague Conference on Private International Law

HCCJ	–	High Court of Cassation and Justice of Romania
<i>i.e.</i>	–	<i>id est</i> (lat.) / that is (engl.)
ICJ	–	International Court of Justice
ICRC	–	International Committee of the Red Cross
ICSI	–	intracytoplasmic sperm injection
ICT	–	information and communication technology
ICTJ	–	International Center for Transitional Justice
IDS	–	Institute for Doctoral Studies
IFFS	–	International Federation of Fertility Societies
IFRS	–	International Financial Reporting Standards
IMF	–	International Monetary Fund
INML	–	Romanian National Institute of Legal Medicine
IOSUD	–	Organising Institution(s) for Doctoral Studies
IQ	–	intelligence quotient
IRI	–	Insolvency Registers Interconnection
ISA	–	International Standards on Auditing
ITE	–	initial teacher education
ITLOS	–	International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea
ITP	–	initial teacher preparation
ITU	–	International Telecommunications Union
IUI	–	intrauterine insemination
IVF	–	<i>in vitro</i> fertilisation
JHA	–	Justice and Home Affairs Council
LGDJ	–	Librairie Générale de Droit et de Jurisprudence
<i>loc. cit.</i>	–	<i>loco citato</i> (lat.) / in the place cited (engl.)
MAR	–	medically assisted reproduction
MICA	–	markets in crypto-assets
<i>n.n.</i>	–	author's note
NAPRPD	–	National Authority for the Protection of the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
NATO	–	North Atlantic Treaty Organisation

List of Abbreviations

NCCD	–	National Council for Combatting Discrimination
NDC	–	nationally determined contributions
NFC	–	near field communication
NGO(s)	–	non-governmental organisation(s)
NIS	–	Romanian National Institute of Statistics
no.	–	number
NRRP	–	Romania’s National Resilience and Recovery Plan
OECD	–	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OJ	–	Official Journal of the European Union
<i>op. cit.</i>	–	<i>opere citato</i> (lat.) / in the work cited (engl.)
ORDA	–	Romanian Copyright Office
ORNISS	–	Romanian Office of the National Registry of Secret State Information
p./pp.	–	page(s)
para.	–	paragraph(s)
passim	–	in various places (in text)
PCAOB	–	Public Company Accounting Oversight Board
PCIJ	–	Permanent Court of International Justice
PDO	–	Protected Designation of Origin
PGI	–	protected geographical indication
PICCJ	–	Prosecutor’s Office within HCCJ
PIL	–	Private International Law
POB	–	Public Oversight Board
RIL	–	HCCJ Appeal in the Interest of Law
ROFDS	–	Rules of Organisation and Functioning of the Doctoral School(s)
RPD Committee	–	Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
<i>s.n.</i>	–	author(s) underlining
sent.	–	sentence
SFR	–	selective foetal reduction
SIS	–	Schengen Information System
SLAPP	–	Strategic Law-Suit against Public Participation
TALIS	–	OECD Teaching and Learning International Survey

TCA	–	Trade and Cooperation Agreement
TEC	–	Treaty establishing the European Community
TEEC	–	Treaty establishing the European Economic Community
TEU	–	Treaty on the European Union
TFEU	–	Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union
Trib.	–	tribunal
TSG	–	traditional speciality(ies) guaranteed
UCTD	–	Unfair Contract Terms Directive
UK	–	United Kingdom
UKGT	–	United Kingdom Global Tariff
UN	–	United Nations
UNBR	–	National Union of Romanian Bar Associations
UNESCO	–	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation
US(A)	–	United States of America
v.	–	<i>versus</i> (lat.)
VAT	–	value-added tax
VIS	–	Visa Information System
vol.	–	volume
VR	–	virtual reality
WHO	–	World Health Organisation
WIPO	–	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WTO	–	World Trade Organisation